

JOB

BASIC INFO

- 👤 **Author:** Unknown
- 📅 **Date written:** After Genesis
- 📍 **Settings :** Ancient region

MAIN CHARACTERS



JOB



ELIPHAZ



ZOPHAR



ELIHU



SATAN

KEY THEMES

- Suffering & Faith** – Job's trials test his trust in God's goodness.
- God's Sovereignty** – God's wisdom surpasses human understanding.
- The Mystery of Suffering** – Not all suffering is due to sin; God has greater purposes.
- True Worship** – Job praises God even in his darkest moments.
- Restoration & Redemption** – God restores Job, proving His faithfulness

SUMMARY

Job lives in Uz with great wealth and steady faith. Heaven sees a meeting where Satan claims Job only honors God because life is easy. God permits severe tests but bars the adversary from taking Job's life. Raiders steal animals, fire and wind kill servants and children, and boils cover his skin. Sitting in ashes, Job mourns yet refuses to curse God. Three friends arrive to comfort but end up accusing him of sin. Eliphaz says pain is always earned, Bildad insists justice is automatic, and Zophar urges quick repentance. Job answers each speech: he protests his innocence, longs to plead before God, and wrestles with the mystery of undeserved agony. Job's vision points to the future bodily resurrection promised to the righteous. A young listener named Elihu adds that suffering can also train and warn. At last God speaks from a storm. Without explaining Job's loss, He shows vast wonders of creation, beasts like Behemoth and Leviathan, and asks who can judge the Almighty's plans. Stunned, Job covers his mouth. Job responds, 'I despise myself and repent in dust and ashes'. He learns that human wisdom is small and trusting God is wiser than solving every why. God rebukes the friends for misrepresenting Him, accepts Job's sacrifice, and restores double his wealth along with new sons and daughters. The book teaches that faith can cling to God through darkness, that honest questions are welcome, and that God's rule is deeper than simple reward and punishment.

KEY VERSES

- ✠ **Job 1:21** – "The LORD gave, and the LORD hath taken away; blessed be the name of the LORD." – Job's faith in loss.
- ✠ **Job 2:10** – "What? shall we receive good at the hand of God, and shall we not receive evil?" – Job's response to all the suffering he has been through.
- ✠ **Job 13:15** – "Though he slay me, yet will I trust in him." – Job's unwavering trust in God even when he was suffering.
- ✠ **Job 19:25** – "For I know that my Redeemer liveth, and that he shall stand at the latter day upon the earth." – A prophecy pointing to Christ.
- ✠ **Job 42:10** – "And the LORD turned the captivity of Job, when he prayed for his friends: also the LORD gave Job twice as much as he had before." – This shows that, following Job's repentance and his prayer for his friends, God in His boundless compassion, restores and blesses those who turn to Him wholeheartedly

JESUS IN THIS BOOK

Job's story points to Jesus. Like Job, Jesus was innocent, yet He suffered and was misunderstood. Job longs for a go-between who can stand between God and people; Jesus is that Mediator who touches both heaven and earth. When Job says, "I know my Redeemer lives," he unknowingly speaks of the risen Christ who will stand on the earth and give new life. Job's happy ending after deep loss is a small picture of the full restoration Jesus promises—life after death, tears wiped away, and blessing that lasts forever

PRACTICAL APPLICATION

Job teaches us to cling to God when life feels unfair. Bring honest questions to the Lord, but keep a humble heart, knowing that His wisdom is deeper than ours. Resist the urge to judge those who suffer; like Job's friends, we may speak without knowledge. Pray for people who misunderstand or accuse you—Job's breakthrough came when he interceded for his critics. Finally, trust that God can turn ashes into beauty; seasons of loss can end in new strength and clearer vision of His greatness



1

SATAN'S CHALLENGE

JOB 1-2



2

HIS FRIENDS' ACCUSATIONS

JOB 3-9



3

JOB PLEA FOR JUSTICE

JOB 10-21



4

GOD'S ANSWER

JOB 22-37



5

JOB'S HUMILITY

JOB 38-41



6

GOD'S BLESSING

JOB 42

1 | Satan's Challenge (Job 1-2)

God, in His permissive will, lets Satan test Job's faith by taking away his possessions, family, and health but disallows Satan from taking Job's life. Despite his suffering, Job refuses to curse God and remains faithful, declaring that the Lord gives and takes away.

2 | His Friends' Accusations (Job 3-9)

Job expresses deep sorrow, cursing the day of his birth. His friends Eliphaz, Bildad, and Zophar insist that his suffering must be punishment for sin, but Job maintains his innocence, questioning why the righteous suffer. Two further debate rounds sharpen the friends' charges and Job's defense.

3 | Job plea for justice (Job 10-21)

Job pleads for understanding, while his friends continue arguing that suffering is always the result of wrongdoing. Job wrestles with doubts but affirms his belief in God's justice, expressing hope in a future Redeemer. "One day I will see my living Redeemer with my own eyes"

4 | God's Answer (Job 22-37)

Elihu, the younger onlooker, rebukes both Job and his three friends. He insists that God is perfectly just, that suffering can refine rather than merely punish, and that humans must revere the Almighty even when His purposes are hidden. Elihu's words prepare the way for the LORD's appearance.

5 | Job's Humility (Job 38-41)

The LORD speaks from the whirlwind, questioning Job about creation and providence. Overwhelmed by divine wisdom, Job admits his ignorance, retracts his accusations, and repents in dust and ashes.

6 | God's Blessing (Job 42)

God declares that Job spoke truthfully, while the friends erred, and requires Job's intercession. God rebukes Job's friends for misrepresenting Him. Job prays for them, and God restores his health, wealth, and family, blessing him even more than before. The book ends with Job experiencing greater joy and peace.